# Radio Planning Software 

## Marco Zennaro Ermanno Pietrosemoli

The Abdus Salam

International Centre
for Theoretical Physics

## Example of wireless device specs: LBE-5AC-23

| Output Power: 24 dBm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TX Power Specifications |  |  |  | RX Power Specifications |  |  |  |
| Modulation | Data Rate | Avg. TX | Tolerance | Modulation | Data Rate | Sensitivity | Tolerance |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { u } \\ & \text { 菏 } \\ & \sum_{i=1}^{K} \end{aligned}$ | 1x BPSK (1/2) | 24 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { y } \\ & \text { X } \\ & \sum_{i=1}^{K} \end{aligned}$ | 1x BPSK (1/2) | -96 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
|  | 2x QPSK (1/2) | 24 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |  | 2x QPSK (1/2) | -95 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
|  | 2x QPSK (s) | 24 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |  | 2× QPSK (3) | -92 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
|  | 4×16QAM (1/2) | 24 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |  | 4×16QAM (1/2) | -90 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
|  | 4× 16QAM (3) | 24 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |  | 4×16QAM (3) | $-86 \mathrm{dBm}$ | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
|  | 6x 64QAM (3) | 23 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |  | 6x 64QAM (3) | -83 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
|  | 6x 64QAM (3) | 22 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |  | 6x64QAM (39) | $-77 \mathrm{dBm}$ | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
|  | 6x64QAM (\%) | 21 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |  | 6x64QAM (\%) | -74 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
|  | 8x 256 QAM ( 34 ) | 20 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |  | 8x 256QAM (\%) | -69 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
|  | $8 \times 256$ QAM (\%) | 19 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |  | 8x 256 QAM (\%) | -65 dBm | $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ |


| Antenna Information |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Operating Frequency | Worldwide: $5150-5875 \mathrm{MHz}$ |
|  | USA: $5725-5850 \mathrm{MHz}$ |
| Output Power | 25 dBm |
| Gain | 23 dBi |
| Max. VSWR | $1.5: 1$ |

## BotRf: a telegram application for wireless links

To install the tool, first install the telegram application from the play store in your device.

You need to have a cell phone to receive an sms with the code that will grant you access. It does not need to be a smart phone.

With that code, you can run telegram in any web browser capable device, laptop, tablet or desktop, besides an android phone.

Once telegram is running choose BotRf as a contact, and you are set.

## BotRf: a telegram application for wireless links

To plan a point to point link you need:

- Coordinates and height above the terrain of the two antennas
- Frequency of operation in megahertz
- Transmission power and receiver sensitivity at the operating rate
- Transmitting and receiving antenna gains in the chosen direction
- Losses of the cables between the device and the antenna, if any


## BotRf: a telegram application for wireless links

BotRf will fetch the required digital elevation maps to:

- Draw the first Fresnel zone ellipsoid and optical line of sight
- Draw the apparent earth curvature for the specified refraction index
- Calculate the distance and the angles between both antennas
- Calculate the free space loss on the path and the estimated attenuation introduced by obstacles, if present
- Show a profile of the terrain between the antennas


## BotRf: a telegram application for wireless links

## BotRf will also:

- Draw a graph of power versus distance along the link
- Calculate the estimated received power and the link margin
- Draw a map of the the area surrounding the two end points
- Present a view from one end point to the other, identifying relevant landmarks
- Additionally, BotRf will do many magnitude and units conversions to facilitate the planning of the link


## Tunapanda network

- Tunapanda HQ: -1.312799 36.778679 10m
- Railta:
- Tosha:
- St.Christine:
-1.312547 36.78370812 m
-1.314644 36.782746 10m
-1.317061 36.777154 15m

