
Are You Protecting Your Email & Your Customers?

Learnings from the 2017 OTA Trust Audit

August 1, 2017



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Panel



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Why Care? The Risk.

SC Media UK > News > APT/cyber-espionage > Russia's 'Grizzly Steppe' kicked off with 'spear-phishing campaign' against DNC
by Teri Robinson
January 02, 2017
Russia's 'Grizzly Steppe' kicked off with 'spear-phishing campaign' against DNC

SC Media UK > News > Phishing > Plot twist: Phony Netflix membership emails turn out to be phishing scam
by Bradley Barth
January 11, 2017
Plot twist: Phony Netflix membership emails turn out to be phishing scam

SC Media US > News > Email security > Massive uptick in tax scam phishing emails, records cost \$50 on the Dark Web
by Doug Olenick, Online Editor
April 05, 2017
Massive uptick in tax scam phishing emails, records cost \$50 on the Dark Web

IBM's X-Force researchers noted in a report released today called **Cybercrime Riding Tax Season Tides** a 6,000 percent increase in the number of spam emails containing a specific form of tax form, such as W-2s, fraud between December 2016 and February 2017. At the same time the amount of spam that uses a generic tax data is one of the hottest sellers on the Dark Web.

- Rise in phishing attacks, precision, variety of methods
- Entry point for >90% of breaches

Why Care? The Value.



- Protect customers, partners & employees



- Insight into authentication, attacks



- Deliverability

Who Cares?

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2016 – Who’s Doing It?

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2017 – Who’s Doing It?

A collage of logos for various companies and organizations, including:

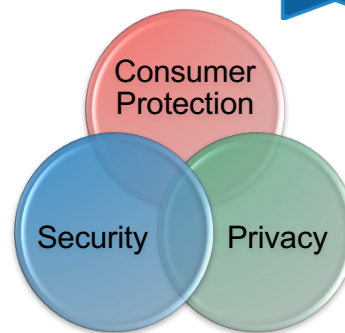
- 1-800-PetMeds, amazon, american greetings, Blue Apron, CustomInk, Etsy, BuildDirect, fitbit, GAP, Google Play, Groupon, iHerb, kate spade, LifeWay, newegg, NordiTrack, REVOLVE, SIERRA TRADING POST, STAPLES, SWIMOUTLET.com, TheRealReal, Walmart, WARBY PARKER, Aol. NEWS, CNN, FT FINANCIAL TIMES, Mashable, TMZ, Mirror, VICE, BuzzFeed, Google News, reddit, YAHOO! NEWS, Bank of America, CHASE, citi, First Citizens Bank, Huntington, FIRST REPUBLIC BANK, KeyBank, USbank, WELLS FARGO, CONSUMER INFORMATION, FDIC, HealthCare.gov, National Do Not Call Registry, USPS.COM, USPS.COM Store, USPS.COM Tools, Akamai, AOL Mail, DigitalOcean, Google Sites, Microsoft Azure, ProtonMail, verizon, verizon Wireless, SQUARESPACE, YAHOO! MAIL, airbnb, Aol., badoobox, Booking.com, classmates, Dropbox, eHarmony, flickr, Google Play, glassdoor, IDENTITY GUARD, indeed, Instagram, LifeLock, LinkedIn, Pinterest, pch.com PUBLISHERS CLEARING HOUSE, reddit, Snapchat, Spotify, TaxSlayer, Twitter, Uber, upwork, YAHOO!, WordPress, YouTube.

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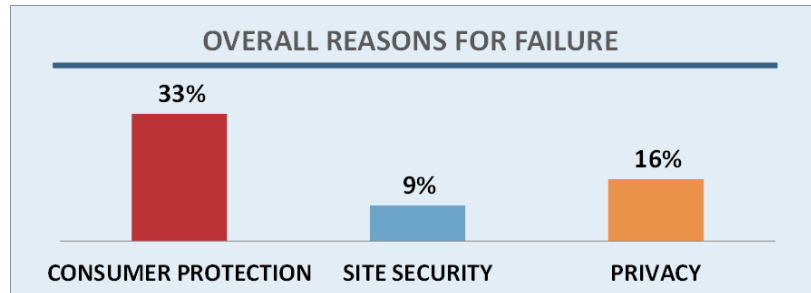
9th Annual Audit Overview



- **Over 1,000 web sites**
 - Internet Retailer Top 500
 - Bank 100 (previously FDIC 100)
 - Consumer Services 100
 - News/Media 100
 - Federal Gov't 100
 - ISP/Carriers/Hosters 100
 - OTA Members
- **Scoring**
 - 100 baseline points for each category
 - Weighted composite analysis
 - Bonus points for emerging practices
 - Penalties for vulnerabilities, data loss incident & fines/settlements
 - Honor Roll = 80% or higher overall, no failure(s)
 - Failure for less than 60 points in each category



Causes of Failures



- Overlooking the basics & fundamentals
- 36% failed in one area, 11% failed in 2-3 areas

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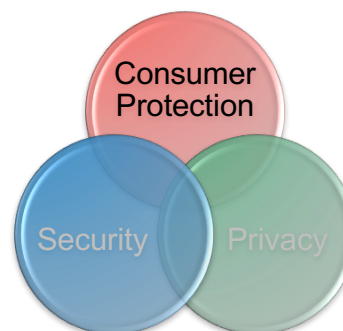
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Consumer Protection – 2017

- Base points *Italics = new for 2017*
 - Email authentication
 - SPF and DKIM at top-level and subdomains (↑ *TLD weight*)
 - DMARC record and policy
 - DMARC reject/quarantine
 - *Increased weight for reject*
 - *Invalid SPF / DMARC & “naked” DMARC records not counted*

- Bonus points
 - TLS for email
 - DNSSEC
 - IPv6
 - *Multi-factor authentication*

- Penalty points
 - Domain locking (not locked)



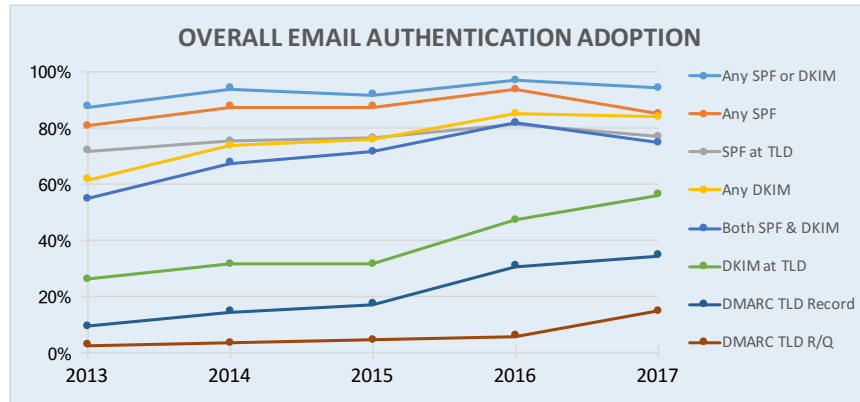
- Can the app or website be spoofed, fooling a person to open/download an update, open an attachment or simply open an email with a drive-by exploit?
- Does the site or app exercise best practice to help prevent brand-jacking and domain abuse?

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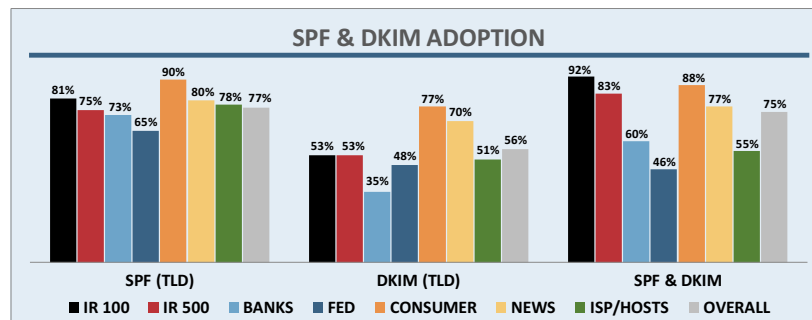
Overall Adoption Trends



- General uptrend, especially DKIM and DMARC
- Dip in SPF-related adoption this year due to invalid records, shift in sector lists

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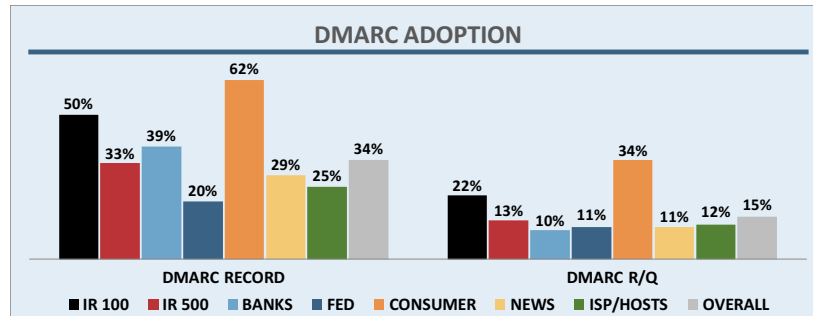
Fighting Phishing



- SPF & DKIM allow recipient to verify sender
- Recommend implementation for inbound & outbound email
- All domains – top-level and subdomains

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Fighting Phishing



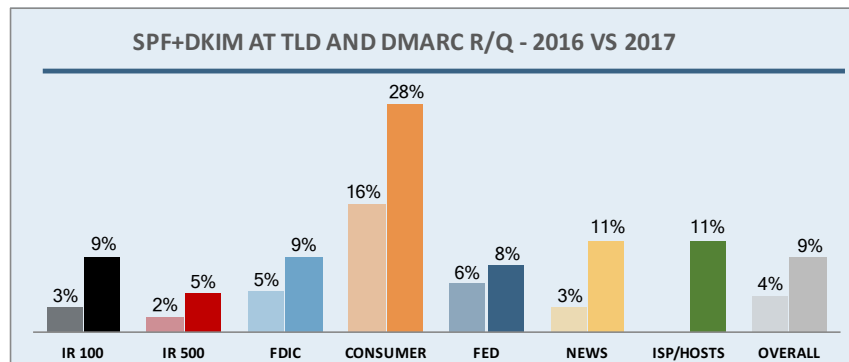
- DMARC ensures “from” matches real sender, allows sender to get reports, tell receiver how to handle messages that fail authentication
- Use of “enforcement” (reject/quarantine policy) growing, but far from adequate

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The “Trifecta” – Gaining Momentum



- Shows percent of organizations that support both SPF and DKIM at the TLD and have a DMARC record with a “reject” or “quarantine” policy
- Highlights need for increased focus across organizational “silos” to protect consumers, employees and brands

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2017 – Who’s Doing It?



Audit Findings – Common Mistakes

- SPF (10% of records)
 - References to invalid, non-existent records
 - Multiple SPF records
 - Syntax errors
 - Use of ?all or +all
 - *Excessive lookups (8%)*
- DMARC (5% of records)
 - “Naked” records (p=none, no reporting)
 - Syntax errors
 - Send records to places not set up to receive
- Bottom line – check your records regularly!
- Utilize resources of OTA members

Notable Trends

- DMARC initially focused on consumer email, now available in many enterprise offerings, e.g. –
 - Google G Suite, Microsoft O365
 - Cisco/IronPort, Mimecast, Proofpoint
- ARC – new proposed standard to “connect the dots” for DKIM signing (mailing lists, etc.)
- Sender identification – ongoing developments to build on authentication

Justifying Internally

- Security



- When door's shut, bad guys go elsewhere
- Protects users, and employees (when used inbound)

- Insight



- Email governance (“shadow email”)
- Attackers

- Deliverability



- Helps receivers better assess real reputation
- Improves overall reputation (bad guys stop, spoof messages don't count)

What Now?

- Self-assessment – inventory, stakeholders, etc.
- Get help – OTA, industry resources
- Build a business case
- Implement and put processes in place

Tools & Resources

OTA

- Email Security <https://otalliance.org/eauth>
- DMARC <https://otalliance.org/dmarc>
- Resources <https://otalliance.org/eauth/resources>
- TLS <https://otalliance.org/tls>

OTA Members

- Agari <https://www.agari.com/resources/>
- Dmarcian <https://dmarcian.com/>
- Global Cyber Alliance <https://dmarc.globalcyberalliance.org/>
- ValiMail <http://www.valimail.com/>